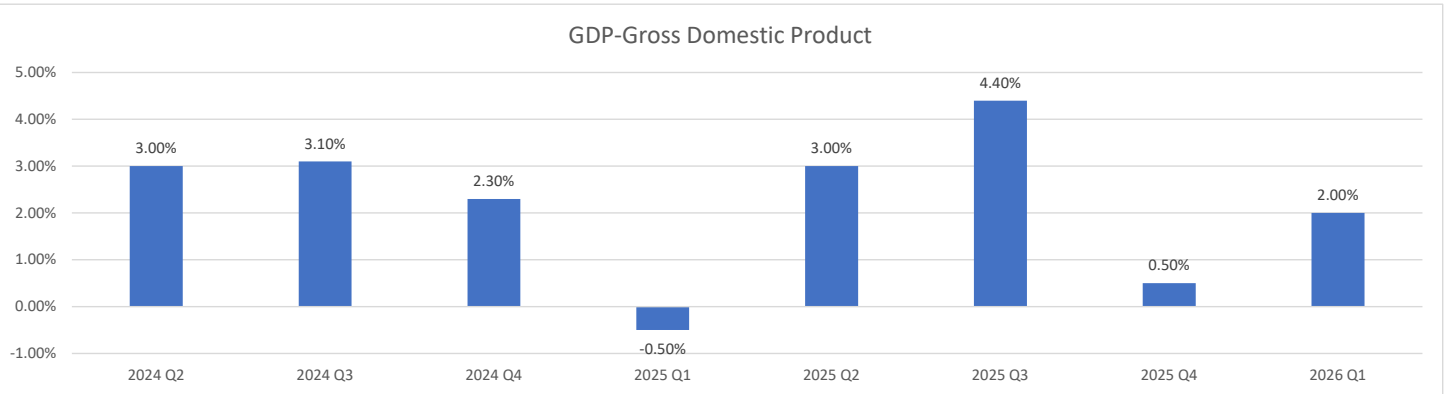


## Economic Indicators

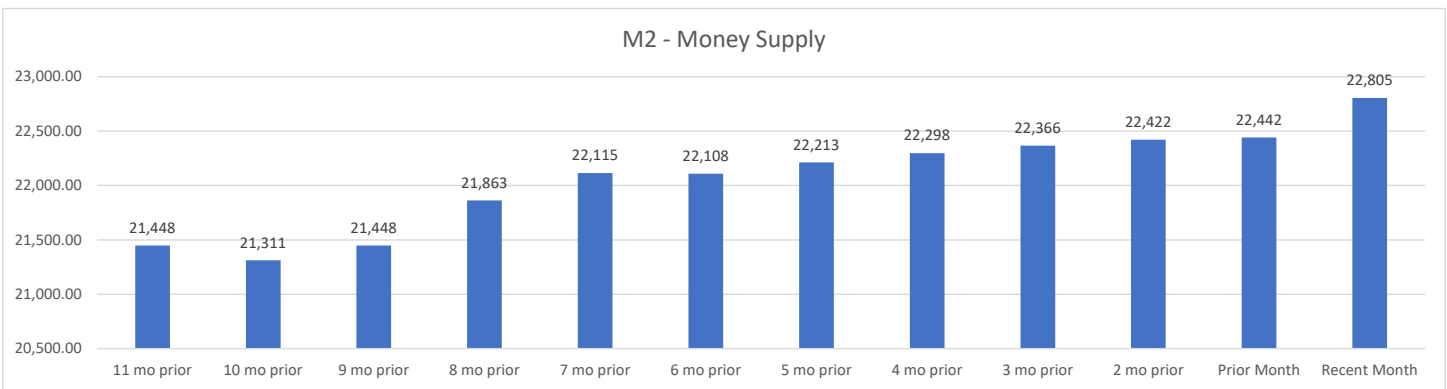
These economic indicators are gathered from public sources and are as current as the release of the underlying data. The most recent month indicates the most recent data available and additional trailing 12 months data is included where applicable.

These charts are updated monthly.



Source: [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) (% change from previous quarter)

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measures the size of a country's economy by calculating the value of everything produced within its borders, including goods and services for consumption, investment, and government spending.

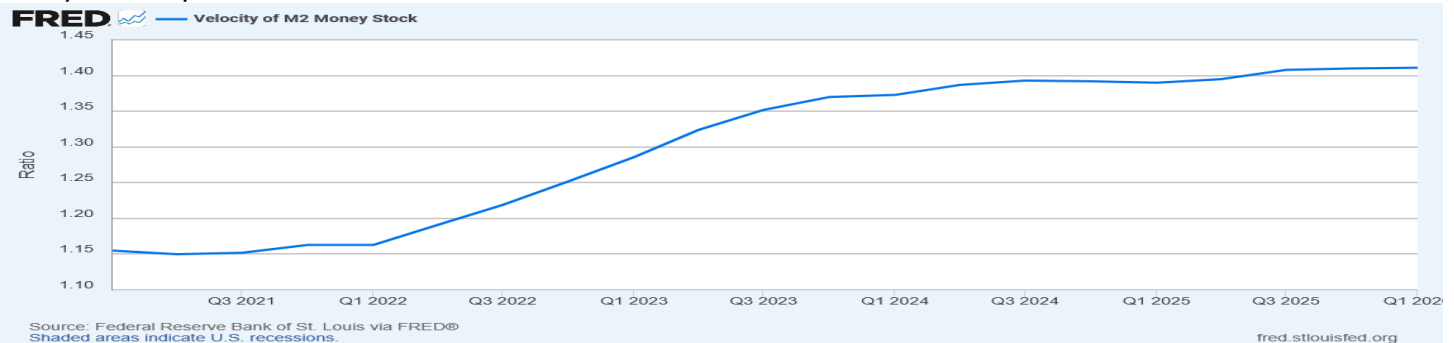


(billion \$) Seasonally Adjusted

Source: [www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6](http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6)

M2 is a measurement of the nation's money supply that estimates all of the cash that everyone has in hand or in short-term bank deposits.

### Velocity of M2 Money Stock

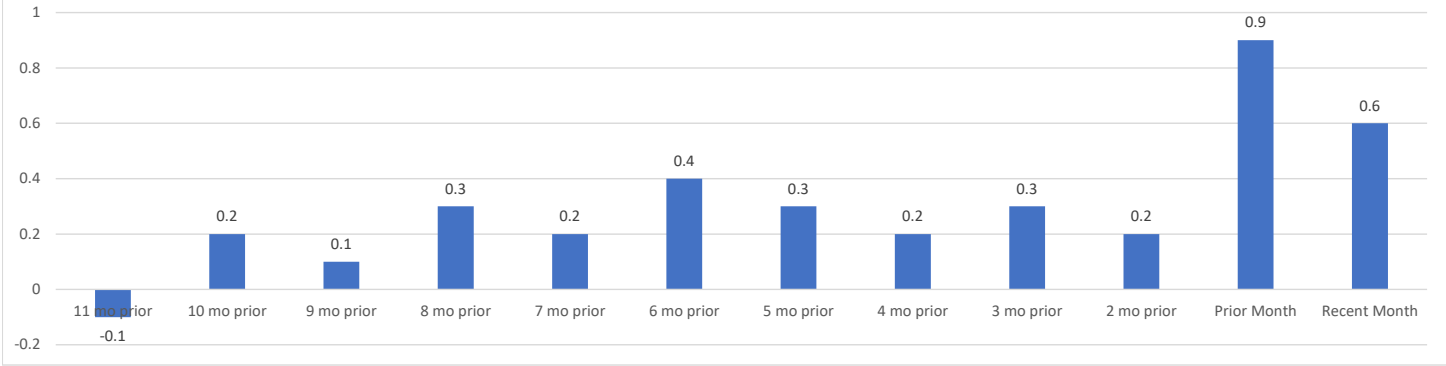


Calculated as the ratio of quarterly nominal GDP to the quarterly average of M2 money stock

Source: <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/M2V>

Previous 5 years from most recent quarter

CPI - Consumer Price Index

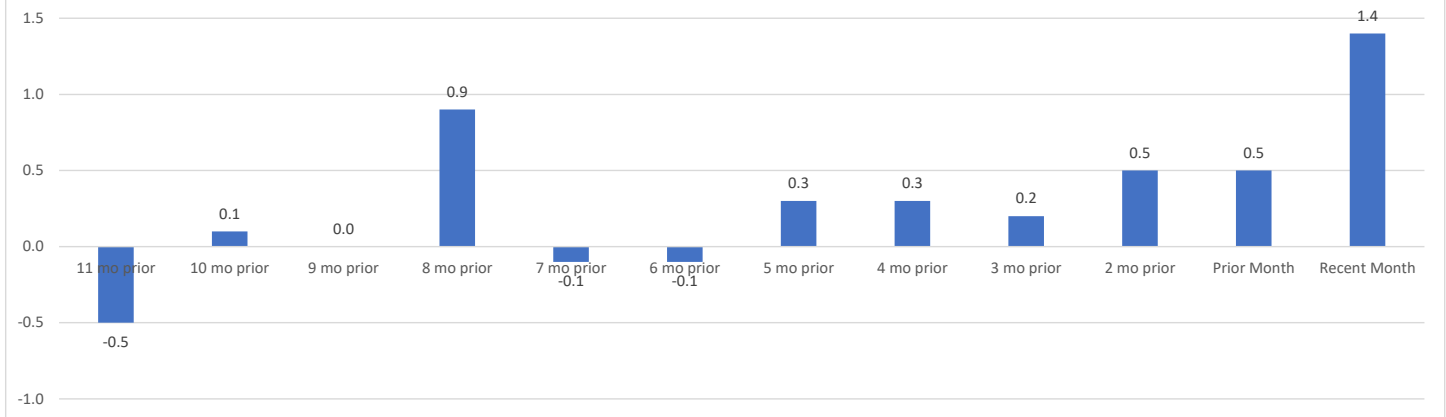


% change from previous month-all items

Source: [www.bls.gov/cpi/](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/)

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change over time in the prices paid by urban consumers for a market basket of consumer goods and services.

PPI - Producer Price Index

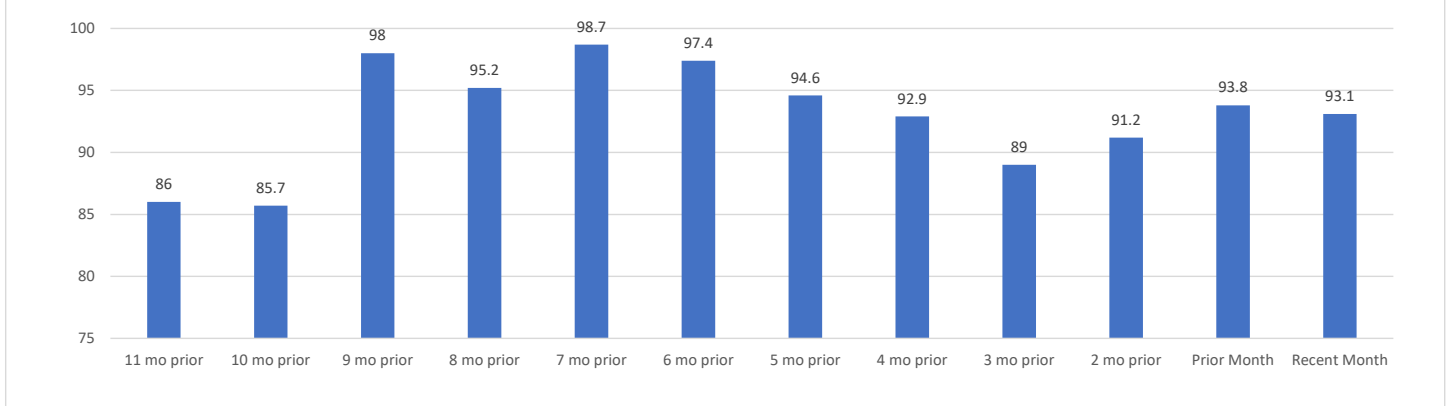


% change from previous month - total final demand

Source: [www.bls.gov/ppi/](http://www.bls.gov/ppi/)

The Producer Price Index (PPI) program measures the average change over time in the selling prices received by domestic producers for their output. The prices included in the PPI are from the first commercial transaction for many products and some services.

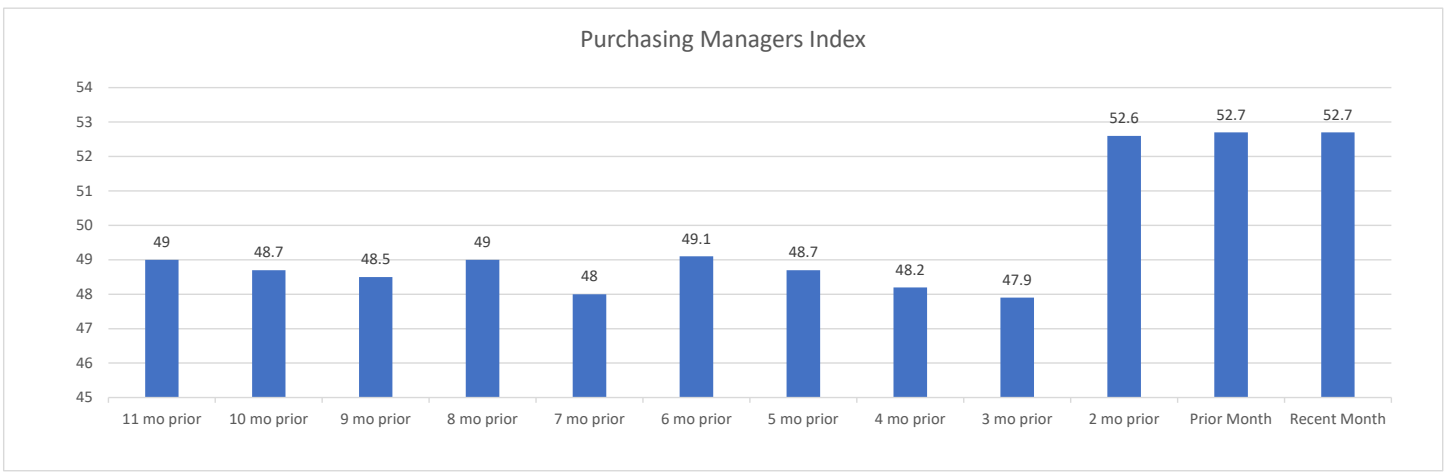
Consumer Confidence Index



Index 1985=100

Source: <https://conference-board.org/data/consumerconfidence.cfm>

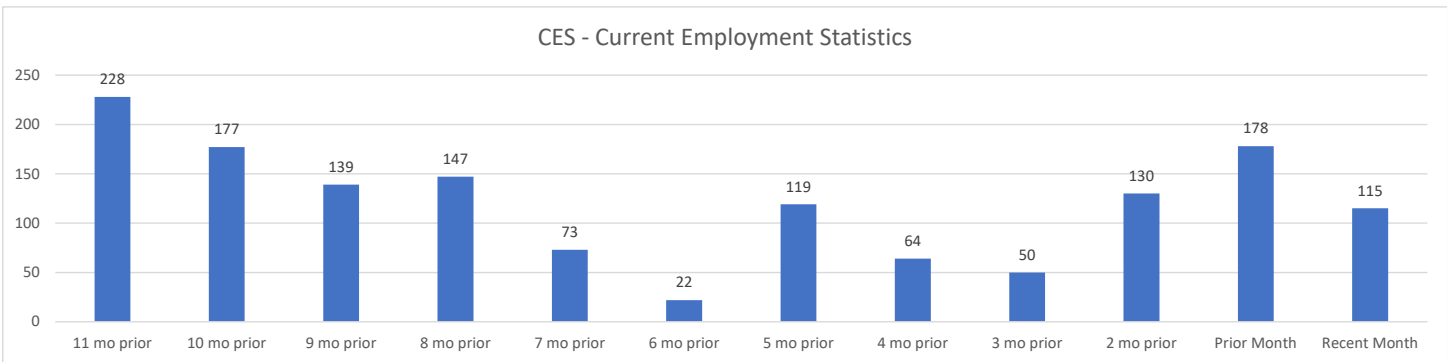
The Consumer Confidence Survey® reflects prevailing business conditions and likely developments for the months ahead. This monthly report details consumer attitudes, buying intentions, vacation plans, and consumer expectations for inflation, stock prices, and interest rates.



Diffusion Index, SA

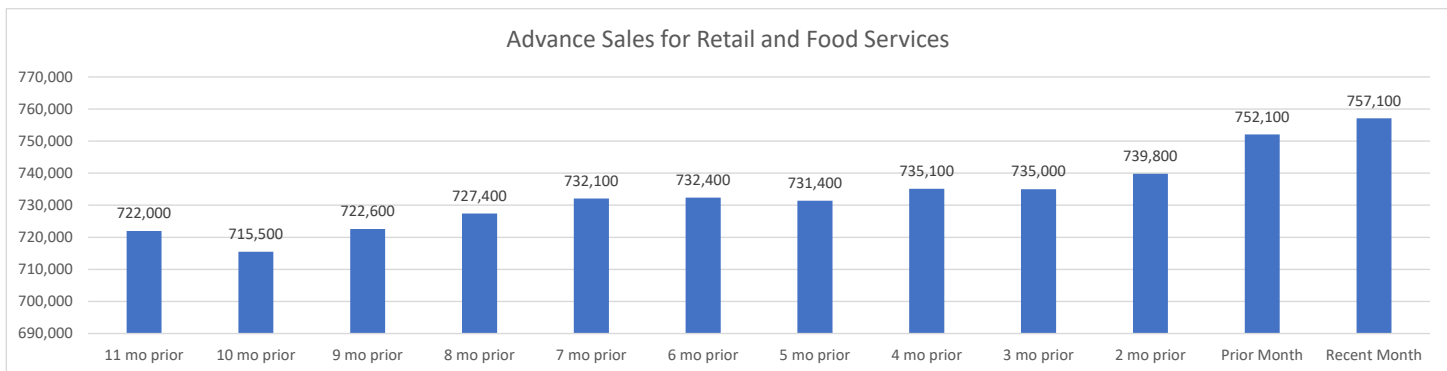
Source: <https://www.economy.com/united-states/purchasing-managers-index>

A PMI index over 50 represents growth or expansion within the manufacturing sector of the economy compared with the prior month. A reading under 50 represents contraction, and a reading at 50 indicates an equal balance between manufacturers reporting advances and declines in their business.



Source: [www.bls.gov/ces/](http://www.bls.gov/ces/)

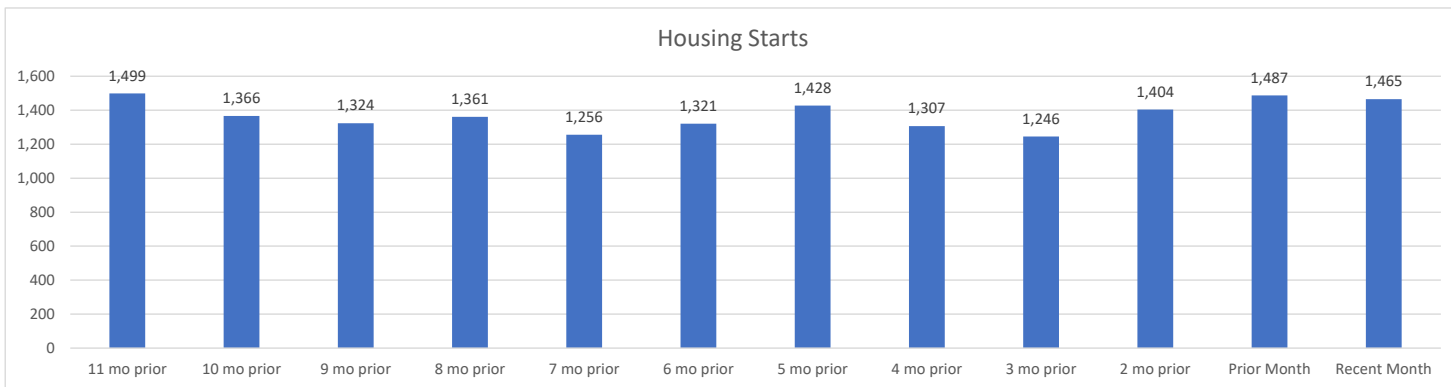
The Current Employment Statistics (CES) program produces detailed industry estimates of nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings of workers on payrolls.



(million \$) Total

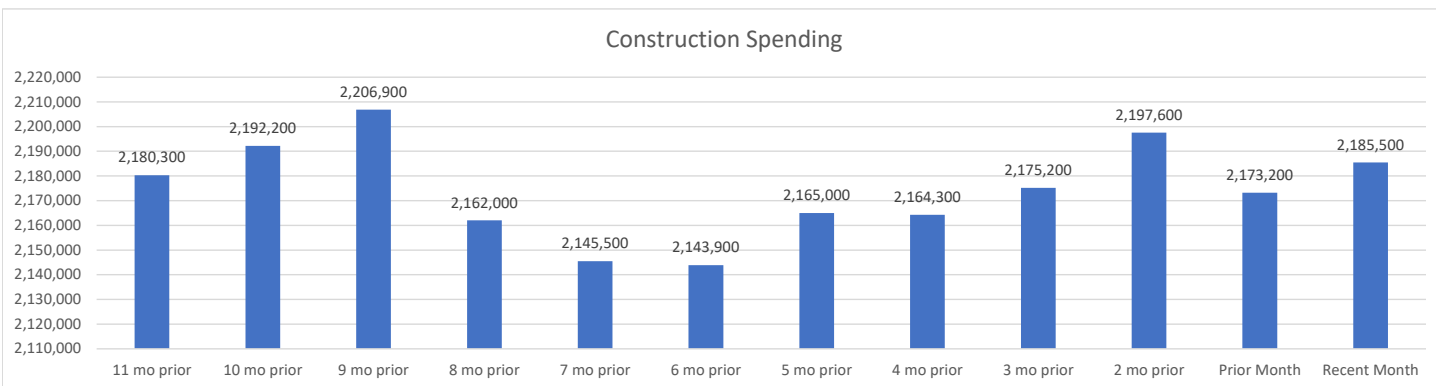
Source: <https://www.census.gov/retail/index.html>

Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey - The Advance Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services provides early estimates of monthly sales for companies in the retail trade and food services sectors.



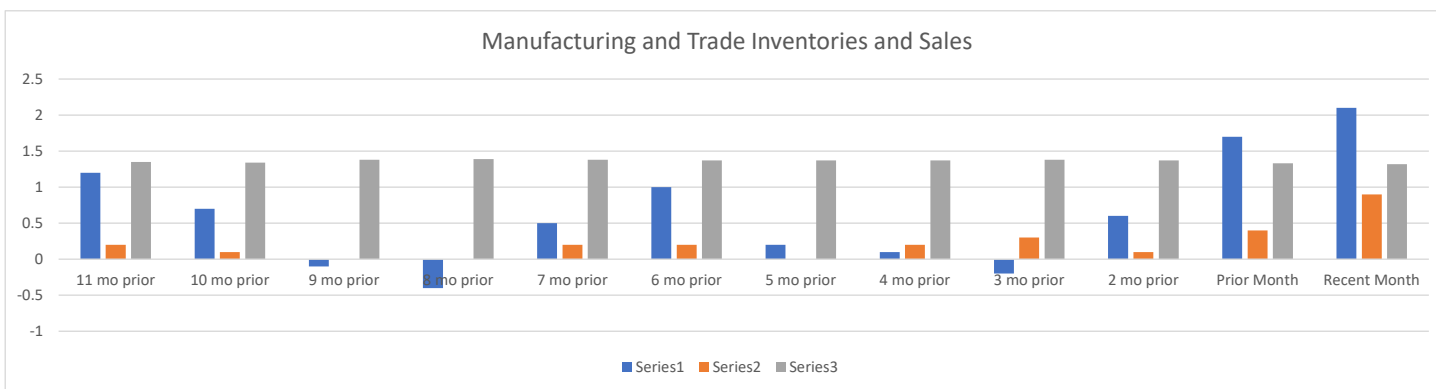
Source: <https://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/pdf/newresconst.pdf>

The U.S. Housing Starts report is a critical indicator of the health of the housing market and broader economy. Tracking the number of new residential construction projects each month, this data offers insights into the direction of the real estate market, construction industry, and economic growth.



Source: <https://www.census.gov/construction/c30/c30index.html>

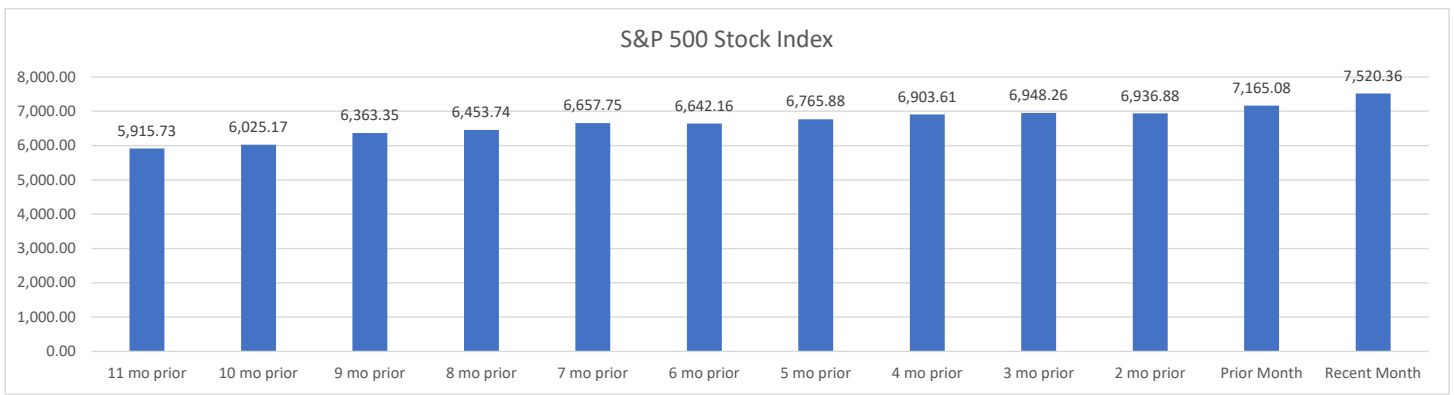
A construction spending report is highly relevant as it acts as a key economic indicator, providing insights into the overall health of an economy by measuring the level of investment in new construction projects, which can signal future economic growth or slowdown depending on the trend of spending; it is closely watched by investors, analysts, and policymakers to gauge economic activity and inform investment decisions.



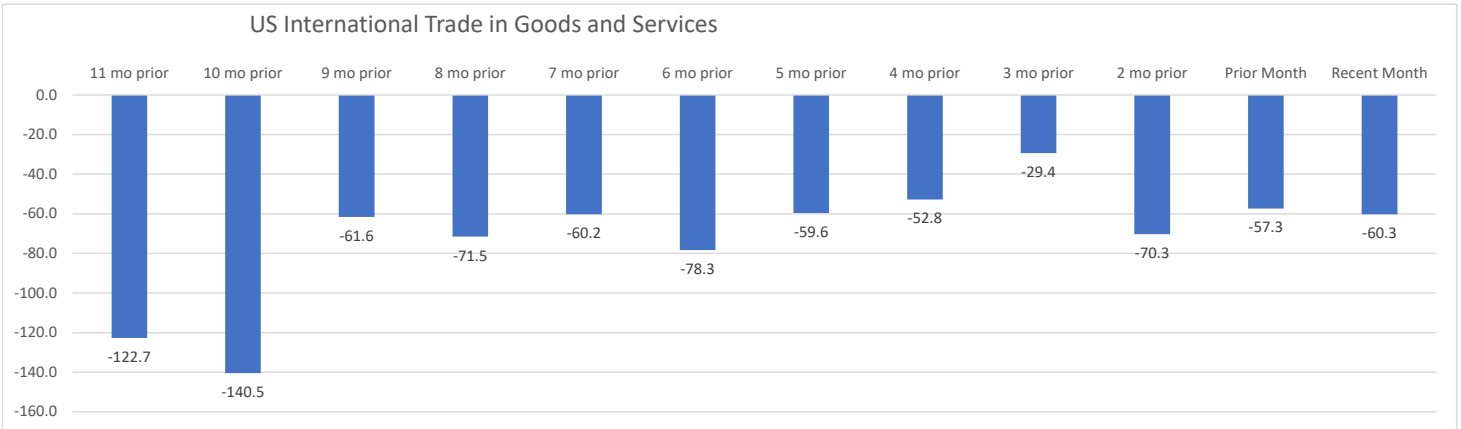
Series 1 = Sales      Series 2 = Inventories      Series 3 = Inventory/Sales Ratio

Source: <https://www.census.gov/mtis/index.html>

The purpose of this report is to provide broad and timely measures of combined changes in domestic retail trade, wholesale trade and manufacturers' activities. It provides the only source of monthly data on total business activities of retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturers.



Source: <https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5EGSPC/history?p=%5EGSPC>



Source: [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)

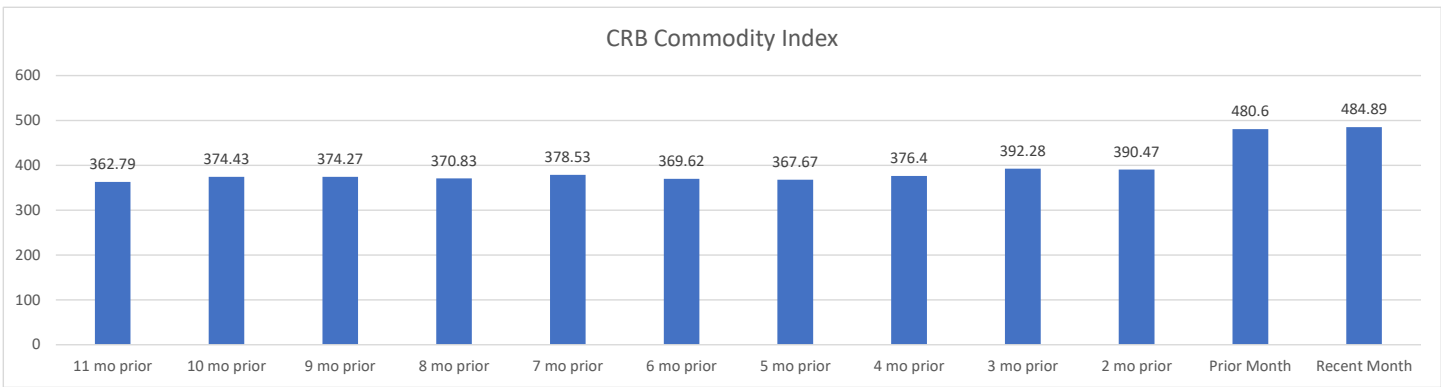
The U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is important because it provides information about the country's trade with other countries and how this trade impacts the economy.

**Employment Cost Index Manufacturing (Total Compensation not seasonally adjusted)**

|   | Indexes December 2005 = 100 |         |         | %Changes for   |        |                 |        |        |        |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   |                             |         |         | 3 months ended |        | 12 months ended |        |        |        |
|   | Mar-25                      | Dec-25  | Mar-26  | Mar-25         | Dec-25 | Mar-26          | Mar-25 | Dec-25 | Mar-26 |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                                    | 163.1                       | 166.456 | 168.588 | 1.1            | 0.4    | 1.3             | 3.2    | 3.1    | 3.4    |
| <b>Management, professional, and related</b>            | 156.7                       | 159.542 | 162.321 | 1.1            | 0.2    | 1.7             | 2.8    | 2.9    | 3.6    |
| <b>Sales and office occupations</b>                     | 166.7                       | 169.303 | 171.922 | 0.8            | -0.3   | 1.5             | 1.8    | 2.4    | 3.1    |
| <b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance</b> | 163.7                       | 168.503 | 170.723 | 0.6            | 0.6    | 1.3             | 3.7    | 3.6    | 4.3    |
| <b>Production, transportation, and material moving</b>  | 167.3                       | 171.012 | 172.494 | 1.1            | 0.6    | 0.9             | 3.8    | 3.4    | 3.1    |

Source: <https://www.bls.gov/news.release/eci.t05.htm>

The Employment Cost Index, or ECI, is a Principal Federal Economic Indicator that provides data on how labor costs are changing and how the economy is performing. The ECI measures changes in labor costs by tracking the cost of employees to employers.



Source: <https://tradingeconomics.com/commodity/crb>

Thomson Reuters/CoreCommodity CRB Index is calculated using arithmetic average of commodity futures prices with monthly rebalancing. The index consists of 19 commodities: Aluminum, Cocoa, Coffee, Copper, Corn, Cotton, Crude Oil, Gold, Heating Oil, Lean Hogs, Live Cattle, Natural Gas, Nickel, Orange Juice, RBOB Gasoline, Silver, Soybeans, Sugar and Wheat. Those commodities are sorted into 4 groups, with different weightings: Energy: 39%, Agriculture: 41%, Precious Metals: 7%, Base/Industrial Metals: 13%.

### US Dollar Exchange Rates Table

May 28, 2026 12:11 UTC

| US Dollar             | 1.00 USD | inv. 1.00 USD |     |
|-----------------------|----------|---------------|-----|
| Euro                  | 0.860807 | 1.1617        | EUR |
| British Pound         | 0.745998 | 1.340485      | GBP |
| Indian Rupee          | 96.10886 | 0.010405      | INR |
| Australian Dollar     | 1.404726 | 0.711883      | AUD |
| Canadian Dollar       | 1.385314 | 0.721858      | CAD |
| Singapore Dollar      | 1.279582 | 0.781505      | SGD |
| Swiss Franc           | 0.789051 | 1.267345      | CHF |
| Malaysian Ringgit     | 3.978125 | 0.251375      | MYR |
| Japanese Yen          | 159.4548 | 0.006271      | JPY |
| Chinese Yuan Renminbi | 6.779634 | 0.147501      | CNY |
| Mexican Peso          | 17.38968 | 0.057505      | MXN |
| Russian Ruble         | 71.10257 | 0.014064      | RUB |
| Hong Kong Dollar      | 7.834482 | 0.127641      | HKD |
| Brazilian Real        | 5.073171 | 0.197115      | BRL |

| Country | 5/28/2026  | 4/27/2026  | 2/25/2026  | 1/21/2026  |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| US      | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| EUR     | 0.860807   | 0.851504   | 0.847122   | 0.842172   |
| GBP     | 0.745998   | 0.737614   | 0.73854    | 0.730138   |
| INR     | 96.108857  | 94.154855  | 90.88167   | 91.720261  |
| AUD     | 1.404726   | 1.391394   | 1.40549    | 1.441612   |
| CAD     | 1.385314   | 1.361043   | 1.367806   | 1.369081   |
| SGD     | 1.279582   | 1.27305    | 1.263825   | 1.268825   |
| CHF     | 0.789051   | 0.784143   | 0.772697   | 0.775877   |
| MYR     | 3.978125   | 3.952358   | 3.891504   | 3.965916   |
| JPY     | 159.454788 | 159.154514 | 156.404255 | 153.815863 |
| CNY     | 6.779634   | 6.823004   | 6.865017   | 6.954587   |
| MXN     | 17.389678  | 17.354954  | 17.15945   | 17.272632  |
| RUB     | 71.10257   | 74.909771  | 76.660105  | 76.36733   |
| HKD     | 7.834482   | 7.837547   | 7.820093   | 7.797516   |
| BRL     | 5.073171   | 5.012835   | 5.141666   | 5.274151   |

